One of the biggest threats to the environment is pollution. Air pollution, caused by vehicle emissions and industrial waste, leads to respiratory diseases and climate change. Water pollution, from plastic waste and chemical spills, harms marine life and contaminates drinking water. Soil pollution, due to pesticides and waste dumping, reduces agricultural productivity.

Another critical issue is deforestation. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen, but large-scale logging for agriculture and urbanization destroys forests. This leads to habitat loss for wildlife, increased greenhouse gases, and climate change.

Climate change, driven by excessive carbon emissions, is causing extreme weather conditions such as hurricanes, droughts, and rising sea levels. If not controlled, it will disrupt ecosystems and threaten human lives.